Review

She bought a car for her. VS She bought a car for herself.

Grammar: * Reflexive Pronouns

Jane has a daughter.

On her daughter's commencement day, she decided to buy a car for her.

Jane's car is extremely old now.

On her 40th birthday, she decided to buy a car for herself.

| Object Pron. | ความหมาย | Reflexive Pronoun | ความหมาย | |
|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------------|-----------------------------|--|
| me | ฉัน | myself | ตัวฉันเอง | |
| you | คุณ / พวกคุณ | yourself / yourselves | ตัวคุณเอง / ตัวพวกคุณเอง | |
| us | พวกเรา | ourselves | ตัวพวกเราเอง | |
| them | พวกเขา / พวกมัน | themselves | ตัวพวกเขาเอง / ตัวพวกมันเอง | |
| him | เขา | himself | ตัวเขาเอง | |
| her | เธอ | herself | ตัวเธอเอง | |
| lt | มัน | itself | ตัวมันเอง | |

Exercise: replace the bold words with suitable reflexive pronouns.

- 1. I hurt **me** badly falling down the stairs.
- 2. My daughter is four and she dresses her now in the mornings.
- 3. We are really enjoying **us** here in Thailand.

I bought a car for her. VS I bought her a car.

Grammar: * Usage

I have a daughter. On her 25th birthday, I bought a car for her.

I have a daughter. On her 25th birthday, I bought her a car.

More examples

| buy <u>คน</u> <u>อะไรบางอย่าง</u> | = | buy <u>อะไรบางอย่าง</u> for <u>คน</u> |
|---|---|--|
| I bought my parents a house. | | I bought a house for my parents. |
| give <u>คน</u> <u>อะไรบางอย่าง</u> | = | give <u>อะไรบางอย่าง</u> to <u>คน</u> |
| She is giving Joe a present. | | She is giving a present to Joe. |
| send <u>คน</u> <u>อะไรบางอย่าง</u> | = | send <u>อะไรบางอย่าง</u> to <u>คน</u> |
| He has sent you an email. | | He has sent <mark>an email</mark> to you. |
| inform <u>คน</u> of <u>อะไรบางอย่าง</u> | = | inform <u>คน</u> about <u>อะไรบางอย่าง</u> |
| We will inform you of any changes. | | We will inform you about any changes. |

Exercise: rewrite each of the following sentences using the given structure.

1. Have you shown your work to anyone? (show <u>คน</u> <u>อะไรบางอย่าง</u>)

2. He promised his grandchildren the money. (promise <u>อะไรบางอย่าง</u> to <u>คน</u>)

Test: rewrite each of the following sentences using the given structure.

| | They offered a chance to him. (offer <u>คน</u> <u>อะไรบางอย่าง</u> |) |
|-------|--|---------------|
| ŀ | He brought us some fresh fruit. (bring <u>อะไรบางอย่าง</u> for | _คน_) |
| \ | We will tell the news to them. (tell <u>คน</u> <u>อะไรบางอย่าง</u>) | |
| - | He gave her his old laptop. (give <u>อะไรบางอย่าง</u> to <u>คน</u> |) |
|] | I've promised that book to Alan. (promise <u>คน</u> <u>อะไรบางอ</u> | <u>ย่าง</u>) |
| - | She handed the keys to me. (hand <u>คน</u> <u>อะไรบางอย่าง</u>) | |
| - | She showed her friend the new toy. (show <u>อะไรบางอย่าง</u> | to <u>คน</u> |
| \ | We sang them a song. (sing <u>อะไรบางอย่าง</u> to <u>คน</u>) | |
| - | She read me a bedtime story. (read <u>อะไรบางอย่าง</u> to <u>ค</u> | <u>u</u>) |
| (| Can you pass me that bag? (pass <u>อะไรบางอย่าง</u> to <u>คน</u> | .) |