

# Review

## **I bought a car for her. VS I bought her a car. VS I bought her car.**

Grammar: \* Usage

I have a daughter. On her 25<sup>th</sup> birthday, **I bought a car for her.**  
**I bought her a car.**

Jane was moving abroad and wanted to sell all her things.

I knew she needed a quick sale, so **I bought her car.**

### More examples

buy <u>อะไรบางอย่าง</u>	She bought <b>a new phone</b> .
buy <u>คน</u> <u>อะไรบางอย่าง</u>	She bought <b>me a new phone</b> .
buy <u>อะไรบางอย่าง</u> for <u>คน</u>	She bought <b>a new phone</b> for <b>me</b> .
talk with <u>คน</u>	Jack is talking with <b>Jim</b> now.
talk to <u>คน</u>	Jack is talking to <b>Jim</b> now.
talk about <u>คน</u>	Jack is talking about <b>Jim</b> now.
help <u>คน</u> + to V <sub>ไม่คัน</sub>	She helped <b>me to do</b> my homework.
help <u>คน</u> + V <sub>ไม่คัน</sub>	She helped <b>me do</b> my homework.
help <u>คน</u> with <u>อะไรบางอย่าง</u>	She helped <b>me</b> with <b>my homework</b> .
stop + to V <sub>ไม่คัน</sub>	I stopped <b>to drink</b> some water.
stop + V <sub>ing</sub>	She stopped <b>drinking</b> a few years ago.
stop <u>คน</u> from V <sub>ing</sub>	You can't stop <b>people</b> from <b>saying</b> what they think.

## Test: translate from Thai into English.

- |       |  |          |                     |                     |           |
|-------|--|----------|---------------------|---------------------|-----------|
| 1.    | เธอเลื่อนการเดินทางกลับปารีสออกไป        | postpone | V ing               |                     |           |
|       |  | return   | to                  | <u>อะไรบางอย่าง</u> |           |
| <hr/> |  |          |                     |                     |           |
| 2.    | เขาขอยืมเงินก้อนหนึ่งจาก John            | borrow   | <u>อะไรบางอย่าง</u> | from                | <u>คน</u> |
| <hr/> |  |          |                     |                     |           |
| 3.    | John ให้เขาขยืมเงินก้อนหนึ่ง             | lend     | <u>คน</u>           | <u>อะไรบางอย่าง</u> |           |
| <hr/> |  |          |                     |                     |           |
|       |  | want     | to Vไม่ผัน          |                     |           |
|       |  | talk     | to                  | <u>คน</u>           |           |
|       | Mr. Park ต้องการที่จะคุยกับคุณเกี่ยวกับ  | talk     | about               | <u>อะไรบางอย่าง</u> |           |
|       | โปรเจ็คท์ใหม่แต่เขาไม่สามารถติดต่อคุณได้ | get      | hold                | of                  | <u>คน</u> |
| 4.    | ดังนั้นเขาเลยส่งอีเมลมาหาฉันเมื่อคืน     | send     | <u>คน</u>           | <u>อะไรบางอย่าง</u> |           |
|       | และขอให้ฉันบอกให้คุณโทรกลับไปหาเขา       | ask      | <u>คน</u>           | to Vไม่ผัน          |           |
|       | ในตอนเช้าวันอังคารประมาณ 10 โมง          | tell     | <u>คน</u>           | to Vไม่ผัน          |           |
|       |  | call     | <u>คน</u>           |                     |           |
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## Hanni's singing. VS We enjoy Hanni's singing.

Grammar: \* V<sub>ing</sub>

I work Monday to Friday, from 8 AM to 5 PM.

Since it's now Monday at 10 AM, I'm working.

I excel in almost anything I undertake because I find joy in the process.

Simply put, I do well because I enjoy working.



**Exercise: identify if the "-ing" form is the present continuous or a gerund.**

1. Reading is fun.
2. She is reading a book.
3. He is good at reading people.

**Test: identify if the "-ing" form is the present continuous or a gerund.**

1. She is swimming in the pool.  Pre. Cont.  Gerund
2. Swimming is a great form of exercise.  Pre. Cont.  Gerund
3. She is cooking dinner for her family.  Pre. Cont.  Gerund
4. Cooking can be relaxing for some people.  Pre. Cont.  Gerund
5. The cat is sleeping on the couch.  Pre. Cont.  Gerund
6. Sleeping too much can make you feel tired.  Pre. Cont.  Gerund
7. I am reading a book.  Pre. Cont.  Gerund
8. Reading helps improve vocabulary.  Pre. Cont.  Gerund
9. We are studying for our exams at the library.  Pre. Cont.  Gerund
10. Hanni's singing.  Pre. Cont.  Gerund
11. Hanni's singing is something.  Pre. Cont.  Gerund
12. It is raining heavily outside.  Pre. Cont.  Gerund
13. I'm used to eating alone.  Pre. Cont.  Gerund
14. I'm interested in learning more about painting.  Pre. Cont.  Gerund
15. I'm looking forward to meeting you tomorrow.  Pre. Cont.  Gerund